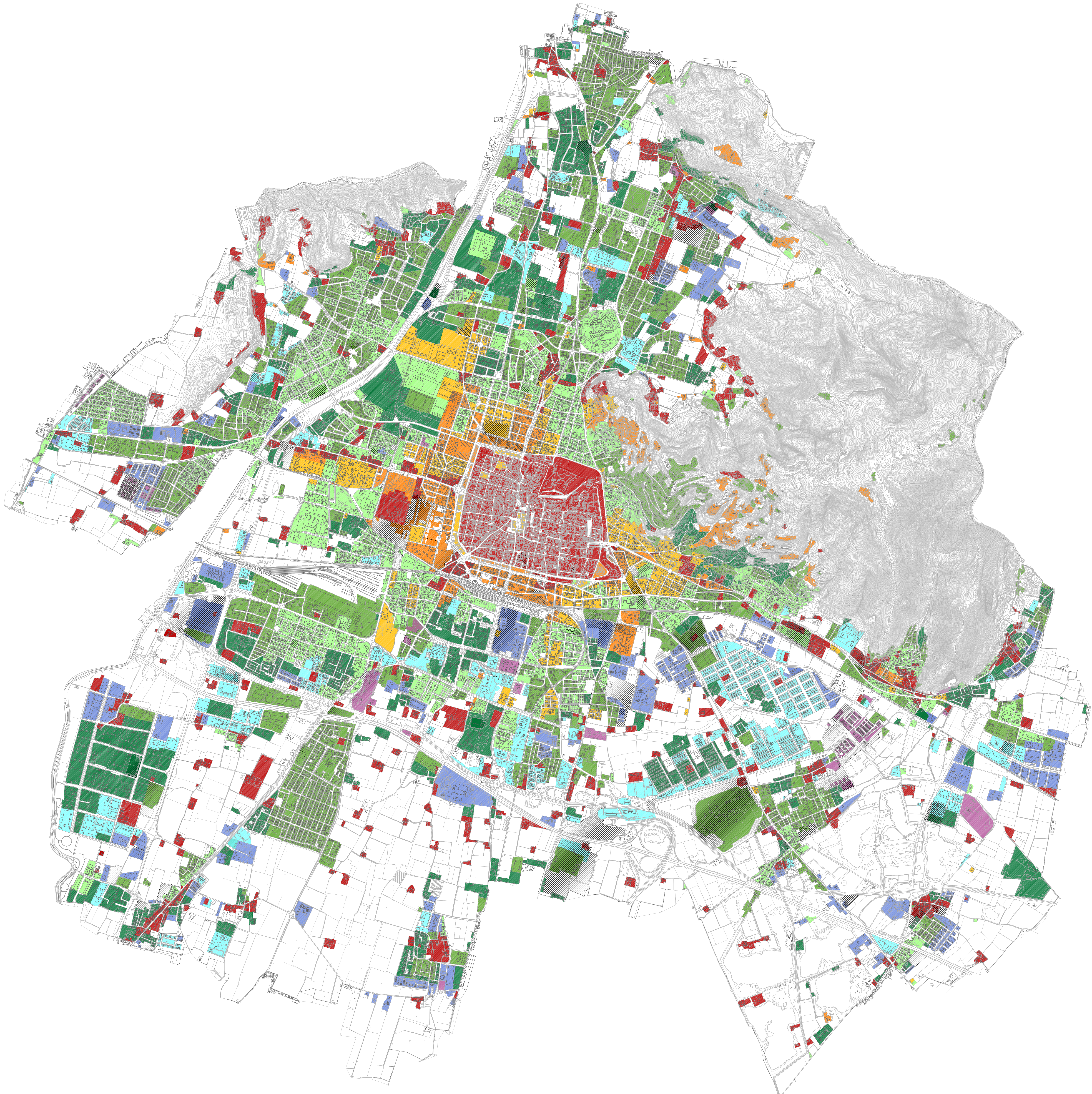




An aerial photograph of a city, likely Beijing, showing a central red square (Tiananmen Square) and surrounding yellow buildings. The image is overlaid with a dense grid of red and yellow squares, representing a spatial analysis or mapping of the city's layout.